

APPENDIX A. LIST OF MEASURES AND SUMMARY OF RESULTS FOR FIGURES

A.2. Quality Trends

Measures included in Figure 33: Number and percentage of all quality measures that were improving, not changing, or worsening, total and by priority area, from 2000 through 2012, 2014, 2016, or 2017

Person-Centered Care

Improving	Average Annual Percent Change	Standard Error	P Value	Data Source	Number of Years
Adults who had a doctor's office or clinic visit in the last 12 months whose health providers sometimes or never explained things in a way they could understand	-4.15	0.0		MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
Adults who had a doctor's office or clinic visit in the last 12 months whose health providers sometimes or never spent enough time with them	-3.5	0.0	0.00	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
Adults who had a doctor's office or clinic visit in the last 12 months whose health providers sometimes or never showed respect for what they had to say	-3.32	0.0	0.00	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
Adults who reported that home health providers talk about pain in the last 2 months of care	-3.21	0.0	0.00	HCAHPS	6 (2012-2017)
Adult hospital patients who sometimes or never had good communication about medications they received in the hospital	-3.21	0.0	0.00	HCAHPS	9 (2009-2017)
Adults who had a doctor's office or clinic in the last 12 months whose health providers always gave them easy-to-understand instructions about what to do for a specific illness or health conditions	-2.99	0.0	0.00	MEPS	6 (2011-2016)
Adults who had a doctor's office or clinic visit in the last 12 months whose health providers sometimes or never listened carefully to them	-2.77	0.0	0.00	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
Rating of healthcare 0-6 on a scale from 0 to 10 (best grade) by adults who had a doctor's office or clinic visit in the last 12 months	-2.33	0.0	0.00	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
People with a usual source of care whose providers sometimes or never asked them to help make decisions when there was a choice between treatments	-2.3	0.0	0.00	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
Adults who had a doctor's office or clinic in the last 12 months whose health providers always asked them to describe how they will follow the instructions	-1.8	0.0	0.00	MEPS	6 (2011-2016)
Adults who reported that home health providers always explained things in a way that was easy to understand in the last 2 months of care	-1.32	0.0	0.00	HCAHPS	6 (2012-2017)

Improving	Average Annual Percent Change	Standard Error	P Value	Data Source	Number of Years
Adults who reported being told what care and services they would get when they first started getting home health care	-1.22	0.0	0.00	HHCAHPS	6 (2012-2017)
Adults who reported that home health providers always treated them with courtesy and respect in the last 2 months of care	-1.1	0.0	0.02	HHCAHPS	6 (2012-2017)

Not Changing	Average Annual Percent Change	Standard Error	P Value	Data Source	Number of Years
Adults who reported getting the help or advice they needed when they contacted their home health provider in the last 2 months of care	0.89	0.0	0.00	HHCAHPS	6 (2012-2017)
Adults who did not have any problem with the care they received from their home health providers in the last 2 months of care	-0.11	0.0	0.759	HHCAHPS	6 (2012-2017)
Adults who reported that home health providers always treated them as gently as possible in the last 2 months of care	-0.23	0.0	0.042	HHCAHPS	6 (2012-2017)
Adults who reported that home health providers always listen carefully to them in the last 2 months of care	-0.48	0.0	0.092	HHCAHPS	6 (2012-2017)
Adults who reported that home health providers always kept them informed about when they would arrive at their home in the last 2 months of care	-0.64	0.0	0.008	HHCAHPS	6 (2012-2017)
Adults who had a doctor's office or clinic in the last 12 months whose health providers always offered help in filling out forms	-0.7	0.0	0.00	MEPS	6 (2011-2016)

Worsening	Average Annual Percent Change	Standard Error	P Value	Data Source	Number of Years
None					

Patient Safety

Improving	Average Annual Percent Change	Standard Error	P Value	Data Source	Number of Years
Inpatient adverse events in adults receiving knee replacement	-12.31	0.0	0.014	MPSMS	8 (2009-2016)
Hospital patients with an anticoagulant-related adverse drug event to low-molecular-weight heparin (LMWH) and factor Xa	-11.33	0.0	0.00	MPSMS	8 (2009-2016)
Inpatient adverse events in adults receiving hip joint replacement due to degenerative conditions	-9.52	0.0	0.046	MPSMS	8 (2009-2016)
Adult surgery patients with postoperative pneumonia events	-7.96	0.0	0.01	MPSMS	8 (2009-2016)

Improving	Average Annual Percent Change	Standard Error	P Value	Data Source	Number of Years
Home health care patients whose management of oral medications improved	-7.7	0.0	0.028	OASIS	4 (2013-2016)
Inpatient adverse events in adults receiving hip joint replacement due to fracture	-7.11	0.0	0.021	MPSMS	8 (2009-2016)
Hospital patients who received a hypoglycemic agent who had an adverse drug events with hypoglycemic agents	-6.8	0.0	0.00	MPSMS	8 (2009-2016)
Adults age 65 and over who received in the calendar year at least 1 of 11 prescription medications that should be avoided in older adults	-6.35	0.0	0.00	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
Adverse drug event with IV heparin in adult hospital patients who received an anticoagulant	-6.08	0.0	0.014	MPSMS	8 (2009-2016)
Adult surgery patients with catheter-associated urinary tract infection	-5.03	0.0	0.006	MPSMS	8 (2009-2016)
Adults age 65 and over who received in the calendar year at least 1 of 33 potentially inappropriate prescription medications for older adults	-4.24	0.0	0.00	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
Mechanical adverse events in adult patients receiving central venous catheter placement	-3.83	0.0	0.014	MPSMS	8 (2009-2016)
Adults who reported a home health provider talking with them about how to set up their home so they can move around safely when they first started getting home health care	-1.52	0.0	0.00	HCAHPS	6 (2012-2017)

Not Changing	Average Annual Percent Change	Standard Error	P Value	Data Source	Number of Years
Adults who reported that home health providers talked with them about when to take medicines in the last 2 months of care	0.65	0.0	0.002	HCAHPS	6 (2012-2017)
Adults who reported that home health providers talked with them about the purpose for taking their new or changed prescription medicines in the last 2 months of care	0.6	0.0	0.004	HCAHPS	6 (2012-2017)
Adults home health patients age 18 and over who reported that home health providers talked with them about the side effects of medicines in the last 2 months of care	0.53	0.0	0.002	HCAHPS	6 (2012-2017)
Adults who reported a home health provider talking with them about all the prescription and over-the-counter medicines they were taking when they first started getting home health care	0.02	0.002	0.941	HCAHPS	6 (2012-2017)
Adult surgery patients with postoperative venous thromboembolic events	-1.27	0.049	0.803	MPSMS	8 (2009-2016)

Not Changing	Average Annual Percent Change	Standard Error	P Value	Data Source	Number of Years
Hospital patients with an anticoagulant-related adverse drug event to warfarin	-2.74	0.028	0.366	MPSMS	8 (2009-2016)
Bloodstream infection in adult patients receiving central venous catheter placement	-4.05	0.062	0.573	MPSMS	4 (2009-2012)
Worsening	Average Annual Percent Change	Standard Error	P Value	Data Source	Number of Years
Adults who reported a home health provider asking to see all the prescription and over-the-counter medicines they were taking, when they first started getting home health care	1.69	0.002	0.001	HCAHPS	6 (2012-2017)

Healthy Living

Improving	Average Annual Percent Change	Standard Error	P Value	Data Source	Number of Years
Adolescents ages 16-17 who received 1 or more doses of tetanus toxoid, reduced diphtheria toxoid, and acellular pertussis (Tdap) since the age of 10 years	-20.15	0.0	0.00	NIS_TEEN	9 (2008-2016)
Adolescents ages 13-15 who received 1 or more doses of tetanus toxoid, reduced diphtheria toxoid, and acellular pertussis (Tdap) since the age of 10 years	-17.05	0.0	0.00	NIS_TEEN	9 (2008-2016)
Hospital patients who received influenza vaccination	-15.08	0.1	0.09	QIO	5 (2012-2016)
Adolescents ages 16-17 who received 1 or more doses of meningococcal conjugate vaccine	-14.91	0.0	0.00	NIS_TEEN	9 (2008-2016)
Adolescents ages 13-15 who received 1 or more doses of meningococcal conjugate vaccine	-13.07	0.0	0.00	NIS_TEEN	9 (2008-2016)
Home health care patients whose ability to get in and out of bed improved	-9.05	0.0	0.03	OASIS	4 (2013-2016)
Home health care patients whose ability to walk or move around improved	-8.87	0.0	0.02	OASIS	4 (2013-2016)
Adolescent males ages 16-17 who received 3 or more doses of human papillomavirus (HPV) vaccine	-8.7	0.0	0.00	NIS_TEEN	5 (2012-2016)
Home health care patients whose shortness of breath decreased	-8.6	0.0	0.04	OASIS	4 (2013-2016)
Home health care patients whose pain when moving around decreased	-7.18	0.0	0.08	OASIS	4 (2013-2016)

Improving	Average Annual Percent Change	Standard Error	P Value	Data Source	Number of Years
Home health care patients whose bathing improved	-7.15	0.0	0.04	OASIS	4 (2013-2016)
Adolescent males ages 13-15 who received 3 or more doses of human papillomavirus (HPV) vaccine	-7.01	0.0	0.00	NIS_TEEN	5 (2012-2016)
Adults who received a blood cholesterol measurement in the last 5 years	-6.00	0.0	0.00	NHIS	15 (2003-2017)
Adolescents females ages 16-17 who received 3 or more doses human papillomavirus vaccine	-5.38	0.0	0.00	NIS_TEEN	9 (2008-2016)
Home health patients who had improvement in upper body dressing	-5.33	0.0	0.06	OASIS	4 (2013-2016)
Children ages 19-35 months who received 1 or more doses of varicella vaccine	-5.19	0.0	0.00	NIS	16 (2001-2016)
Children who had their height and weight measured by a health provider within the past 2 years	-5.02	0.0	0.00	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
Children ages 0-17 with wellness checkup in the past 12 months	-4.31	0.0	0.00	NHIS	18 (2000-2017)
Colorectal cancer diagnosed at advanced stage (tumors diagnosed at regional or distant stage) per 100,000 population age 50 and over	-3.28	0.0	0.00	NPCR_USCS	16 (2000-2015)
Infants born in the calendar year who received breastfeeding through 3 months	-3.22	0.0	0.00	NIS	7 (2009-2015)
Adolescents females ages 13-15 who received 3 or more doses human papillomavirus vaccine	-3.20	0.0	0.00	NIS_TEEN	9 (2008-2016)
Children ages 3-5 who ever had their vision checked by a health provider	-2.66	0.0	0.00	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
Children ages 2-17 for whom a health provider gave advice within the past 2 years about eating healthy	-2.65	0.0	0.00	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
Adults age 65 and over who received an influenza vaccination in the last flu season	-2.60	0.0	0.00	NHIS	13 (2005-2017)
Children ages 19-35 months who received 3 or more doses of polio vaccine	-2.25	0.0	0.00	NIS	16 (2001-2016)
Children ages 6 months to 17 years who received influenza vaccination in the last flu season	-2.15	0.0	0.03	NHIS	8 (2010-2017)
Children ages 2-17 for whom a health provider gave advice within the past 2 years about the amount and kind of exercise, sports, or physically active hobbies they should have	-2.14	0.0	0.00	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)

Appendix A: List of Measures and Summary of Results for Figures

Improving	Average Annual Percent Change	Standard Error	P Value	Data Source	Number of Years
Adults ages 18 and over who received influenza vaccination in the last flu season	-1.98	0.0	0.00	NHIS	8 (2010-2017)
Adults age 65 and over who ever received pneumococcal vaccination	-1.81	0.0	0.00	NHIS	18 (2000-2017)
Adults with obesity age 20 and over who had been told by a doctor or health professional that they were overweight	-1.47	0.0	0.05	NHANES	13 (2004-2016)
Cervical cancer diagnosed at advanced stage (all invasive tumors) per 100,000 women age 20 and over	-1.38	0.0	0.00	NPCR_USCS	16 (2000-2015)
Children 0-40 lb for whom a health provider gave advice within the past 2 years about using a child safety seat while riding in the car	-1.36	0.0	0.00	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
Children 41-80 lb for whom a health provider gave advice within the past 2 years about using a booster seat when riding in the car	-1.35	0.0	0.00	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
Adults with obesity who ever received advice from a health professional to exercise more	-1.29	0.0	0.00	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
Children over 80 lb for whom a health provider gave advice within the past 2 years about using lap or shoulder belts when riding in a car	-1.02	0.0	0.00	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)

Not Changing	Average Annual Percent Change	Standard Error	P Value	Data Source	Number of Years
Hospital patients who received pneumococcal immunization	6.73	0.1	0.57	QIO	4 (2012-2015)
Children ages 2-19 with obesity	0.78	0.0	0.104	NHANES	13 (2004-2016)
Children ages 19-35 months who received 1 or more doses of measles-mumps-rubella vaccine	0.75	0.0	0.141	NIS	16 (2001-2016)
Adults who had a preventive dental service in the calendar year	0.40	0.0	0.00	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
Children ages 19-35 months who received 3 or more doses of hepatitis B vaccine	0.15	0.0	0.868	NIS	16 (2001-2016)
Adults with a dental visit in the calendar year	0.14	0.0	0.043	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
Children ages 19-35 months who received 4 or more doses of diphtheria-tetanus-pertussis vaccine	0.01	0.0	0.99	NIS	16 (2001-2016)
Live-born infants with low birth weight (less than 2,500 g)	-0.01	0.0	0.924	NVSS_N	11 (2007-2017)

Not Changing	Average Annual Percent Change	Standard Error	P Value	Data Source	Number of Years
Adults with obesity who ever received advice from a health professional about eating fewer high-fat or high-cholesterol foods	-0.34	0.0	0.043	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
Breast cancer diagnosed at advanced stage (regional, distant stage, or local stage with tumor greater than 2 cm) per 100,000 women age 40 and over	-0.49	0.0	0.00	NPCR_USCS	16 (2000-2015)
Home health care patients who stayed at home after an episode of home health care	-0.55	0.0	0.133	OASIS	4 (2013-2016)
Children ages 2-17 who had a preventive dental service in the calendar year	-0.63	0.0	0.00	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
Children ages 2-17 for whom a health provider gave advice within the past 2 years about using a helmet when riding a bicycle or motorcycle	-0.66	0.0	0.00	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
Children ages 2-17 who had a dental visit in the calendar year	-0.67	0.0	0.00	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
Adults ages 18-64 at high risk (e.g., COPD) who ever received pneumococcal vaccination	-0.68	0.0	0.00	NHIS	18 (2000-2017)
Children for whom a health provider gave advice within the past 2 years about how smoking in the house can be bad for a child	-0.70	0.0	0.008	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
Children with obesity 2-19 years of age who had been told by a doctor or health professional that they were overweight	-0.73	0.0	0.058	NHIS	18 (2000-2017)
Adult current smokers with a checkup in the last 12 months who received advice to quit smoking	-0.82	0.0	0.00	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
Adults ages 18-64 at high risk (e.g., COPD) who received an influenza vaccination in the last flu season	-0.96	0.0	0.065	NHIS	8 (2010-2017)
Infant mortality per 1,000 live births, birth weight 2,500 grams or more	-1.00	0.0	0.00	NVSS_L	16 (2001-2016)
Adults who received a blood pressure measurement in the last 2 years and can state whether their blood pressure was normal or high	-1.23	0.0	0.421	NHIS	15 (2003-2017)
Children ages 5-17 with untreated dental caries	-1.99	0.0	0.174	NHANES	13 (2004-2016)
Worsening	Average Annual Percent Change	Standard Error	P Value	Data Source	Number of Years
Women ages 21-65 who received a Pap smear in the last 3 years	2.99	0.0	0.00	NHIS	16 (2000-2015)

Worsening	Average Annual Percent Change	Standard Error	P Value	Data Source	Number of Years
Women ages 50-74 who received a mammogram in the last 2 years	1.26	0.0	0.02	NHIS	16 (2000-2015)

Effective Treatment

Improving	Average Annual Percent Change	Standard Error	P Value	Data Source	Number of Years
Acute stroke patients for whom IV thrombolytic therapy was initiated at hospital within 3 hours of time last known well	-27.36	0.0	0.02	QIO	4 (2013-2016)
Doctor's office, emergency department, and outpatient department visits where antibiotics were prescribed for a diagnosis of common cold per 10,000 population	-14.92	0.1	0.09	NAMCS_N HAMCS	4 (2011-2014)
Patients with colon cancer who received surgical resection of colon cancer that included at least 12 lymph nodes pathologically examined	-14.48	0.0	0.00	NCDB	10 (2005-2014)
Short-stay home health patients who had diabetic foot care and patient education	-12.40	0.0	0.03	OASIS	4 (2013-2016)
Women under age 70 treated for breast cancer with breast-conserving surgery who received radiation therapy to the breast within 1 year of diagnosis	-8.47	0.0	0.00	NCDB	10 (2005-2014)
HIV infection deaths per 100,000 population	-7.15	0.0	0.00	NVSS_M	17 (2000-2016)
Women with clinical Stage I-IIb breast cancer who received axillary node dissection or sentinel lymph node biopsy (SLNB) at the time of surgery (lumpectomy or mastectomy)	-5.79	0.0	0.00	NCDB	10 (2005-2014)
Patients with tuberculosis who completed a curative course of treatment within 1 year of initiation of treatment	-5.02	0.0	0.00	NTBSS	16 (2000-2015)
Hospital patients with heart attack given fibrinolytic medication within 30 minutes of arrival	-3.70	0.0	0.00	QIO	11 (2005-2015)
New HIV cases per 100,000 population age 13 and over	-3.62	0.0	0.00	HIV_AIDSS S	8 (2008-2015)
People age 13 and over living with HIV who know their serostatus	-3.00	0.0	0.00	HIV_AIDSS S	6 (2010-2015)
Colorectal cancer deaths per 100,000 population per year	-2.47	0.0	0.00	NVSS_M	17 (2000-2016)
Lung cancer deaths per 100,000 population per year	-2.23	0.0	0.00	NVSS_M	17 (2000-2016)

Improving	Average Annual Percent Change	Standard Error	P Value	Data Source	Number of Years
Breast cancer deaths per 100,000 female population per year	-1.80	0.0	0.00	NVSS_M	17 (2000-2016)
Adult end stage renal disease (ESRD) patients who saw a nephrologist at least 12 months prior to initiation of renal replacement therapy	-1.52	0.0	0.00	USRDS	12 (2005-2016)
Adult hemodialysis patients who use arteriovenous fistulas as the primary mode of vascular access	-1.16	0.0	0.07	USRDS	5 (2012-2016)

Not Changing	Average Annual Percent Change	Standard Error	P Value	Data Source	Number of Years
People with current asthma who are now taking preventive medicine daily or almost daily (either oral or inhaler)	0.98	0.0	0.00	MEPS	14 (2003-2016)
Adults age 40 and over with diagnosed diabetes who had their feet checked for sores or irritation in the calendar year	0.93	0.0	0.08	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
Patients with treated chronic kidney failure who received a transplant within 3 years of date of renal failure	0.62	0.0	0.00	USRDS	14 (2000-2013)
Adults age 40 and over with diagnosed diabetes who received at least two hemoglobin A1c measurements in the calendar year	0.56	0.0	0.32	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
People age 12 and over treated for substance abuse who completed treatment course	0.31	0.0	0.27	TEDSD	12 (2005-2016)
Adults with a major depressive episode in the last 12 months who received treatment for depression in the last 12 months	0.11	0.0	0.86	NSDUH	9 (2008-2016)
Dialysis patients who were registered on a waiting list for transplantation	-0.17	0.0	0.01	USRDS	17 (2000-2016)
Adults age 40 and over with diagnosed diabetes who received a dilated eye examination in the calendar year	-0.34	0.0	0.14	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
Adults with chronic joint symptoms who have ever seen a doctor or other health professional for joint symptoms	-0.35	0.0	0.59	NHIS	9 (2009-2017)
Adjusted incident rates of end stage renal disease (ESRD) due to diabetes per million population	-0.69	0.0	0.00	USRDS	16 (2001-2016)
Adults with hypertension with blood pressure less than 140/90 mm/Hg	-0.75	0.0	0.06	NHANES	13 (2004-2016)
Adults age 40 and over with diagnosed diabetes who received a flu vaccination in the calendar year	-0.76	0.0	0.22	MEPS	9 (2008-2016)
Children ages 12-17 with a major depressive episode in the last 12 months who received treatment for depression in the last 12 months	-0.89	0.0	0.02	NSDUH	9 (2008-2016)

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Not Changing	Average Annual Percent Change	Standard Error	P Value	Data Source	Number of Years
Adults age 40 and over with diagnosed diabetes with blood pressure less than 130/80 mm Hg	-1.38	0.0	0.13	NHANES	13 (2004-2016)
Adults age 40 and over with diabetes whose condition was diagnosed	-2.57	0.0	0.17	NHANES	13 (2004-2016)

Worsening	Average Annual Percent Change	Standard Error	P Value	Data Source	Number of Years
Emergency department visits involving opioid-related diagnoses per 100,000 population	10.19	0.0	0.00	HCUP_NEDS	12 (2005-2016)
Hospital inpatient stays involving opioid-related diagnoses per 100,000 population	5.97	0.0	0.00	HCUP	12 (2005-2016)
Suicide deaths among persons age 12 and over per 100,000 population	1.90	0.0	0.00	NVSS_M	9 (2008-2016)

Care Coordination

Improving	Average Annual Percent Change	Standard Error	P Value	Data Source	Number of Years
Home health patients who had timely initiation of care	-8.32	0.0	0.07	OASIS	4 (2013-2016)
Adult hospital patients who did not receive good communication about discharge information	-5.27	0.0	0.00	HCAHPS	9 (2009-2017)
People with a usual source of care who usually asks about prescription medications and treatments from other doctors	-1.76	0.0	0.00	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)

Not Changing	Average Annual Percent Change	Standard Error	P Value	Data Source	Number of Years
Children ages 2-19 who visited emergency department for asthma	1.97	0.0	0.13	NHAMCS	8 (2008-2015)
Adult hospital patients who strongly disagree or disagree that staff took their preferences and those of their family and caregiver into account when deciding what the patient’s discharge healthcare would be	0.18	0.0	0.40	HCAHPS	4 (2014-2017)
Home health care patients who had to be admitted to the hospital	-0.64	0.0	0.13	OASIS	4 (2013-2016)

Not Changing	Average Annual Percent Change	Standard Error	P Value	Data Source	Number of Years
Adults who reported that home health providers always seem informed and up-to-date about all the cares or treatments they got at home in the last 2 months of care	-0.92	0.0	0.00	HHCAHPS	6 (2012-2017)

Worsening	Average Annual Percent Change	Standard Error	P Value	Data Source	Number of Years
Home health care patients who had an emergency department visit and then hospitalized	3.54	0.0	0.02	OASIS	4 (2013-2016)
Home health care patients who had an emergency department visit without a hospitalization	1.91	0.0	0.06	OASIS	4 (2013-2016)

Affordable Care

Improving	Average Annual Percent Change	Standard Error	P Value	Data Source	Number of Years
None					

Not Changing	Average Annual Percent Change	Standard Error	P Value	Data Source	Number of Years
People without a usual source of care who indicated a financial or insurance reason for not having a source of care	0.95	0.0	0.35	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
People under age 65 whose family's health insurance premium and out-of-pocket medical expenditures were more than 10% of total family income	0.81	0.0	0.02	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
People unable to get or delayed in getting needed dental care due to financial or insurance reasons	0.10	0.0	0.73	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
People unable to get or delayed in getting needed medical care due to financial or insurance reasons	-0.71	0.0	0.24	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)
People unable to get or delayed in getting needed prescription medicines due to financial or insurance reasons	-0.88	0.0	0.01	MEPS	15 (2002-2016)

Worsening	Average Annual Percent Change	Standard Error	P Value	Data Source	Number of Years
None					